



# **Know your Researcher** **@** **Asian Institute of Technology**

**Edition November 2010 : Dr Pennung Warnitchai**



**Structural Engineering (STE)**

## STE Faculty



Worsak Kanok-Nukulchai  
Professor  
*Computational Mechanics*



Pennung Warnitchai  
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*Wind & Earthquake  
Engineering*

## Adjunct/Affiliated Faculty



Raktipong  
Sahamitmongkol  
Adjunct Instructor



Thanakorn  
Pheeraphan  
Adjunct Assistant  
Professor



Naveed Anwar  
Affiliated Faculty  
Associate Director  
*ACECOMS & HABITECH*



Bussarin N.Nakornjit  
STE Field Secretary

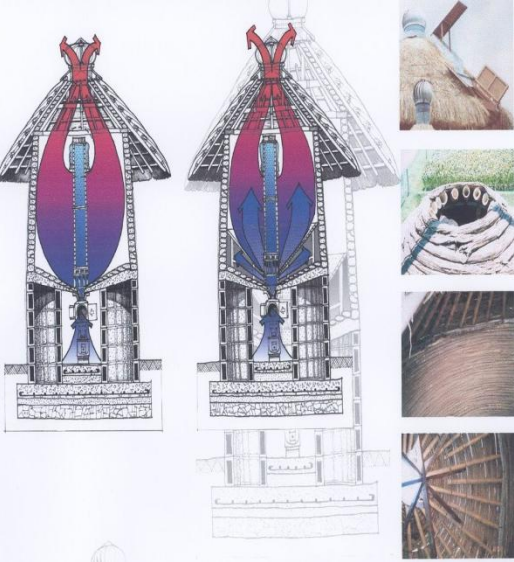


Sun Sayamipuk  
STE Laboratory  
Supervisor

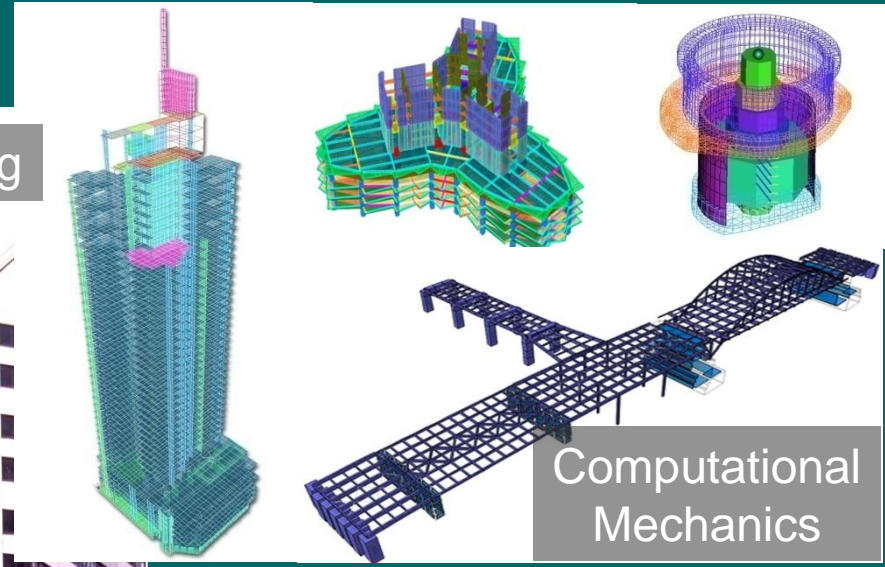
## Staff



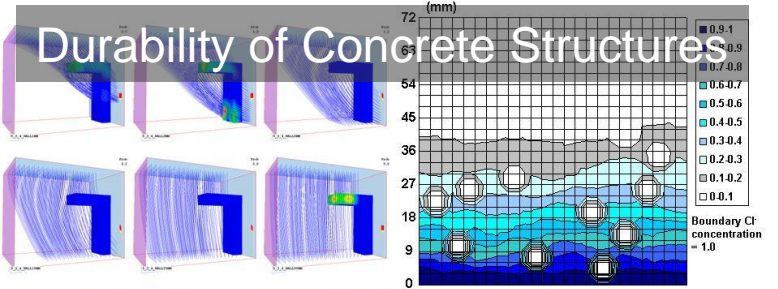
## Concrete & Construction Materials



## Earthquake Engineering



## Computational Mechanics



## Wind Effects on Structures



# Basic Courses

## **1. Analysis and Computations**

Computer Methods of Structural Analysis  
Finite Element Methods in Engineering

## **2. Dynamics of Structures**

Structural Dynamics  
Wind and Earthquake Engineering

## **3. Mechanics of Structures**

Continuum Mechanics  
Tall Buildings

## **4. Material Technology**

Advanced Concrete Technology  
Experimental Methods in Structural Engineering

## **5. Structural Design**

Advanced Steel Structures  
Advanced Concrete Structures



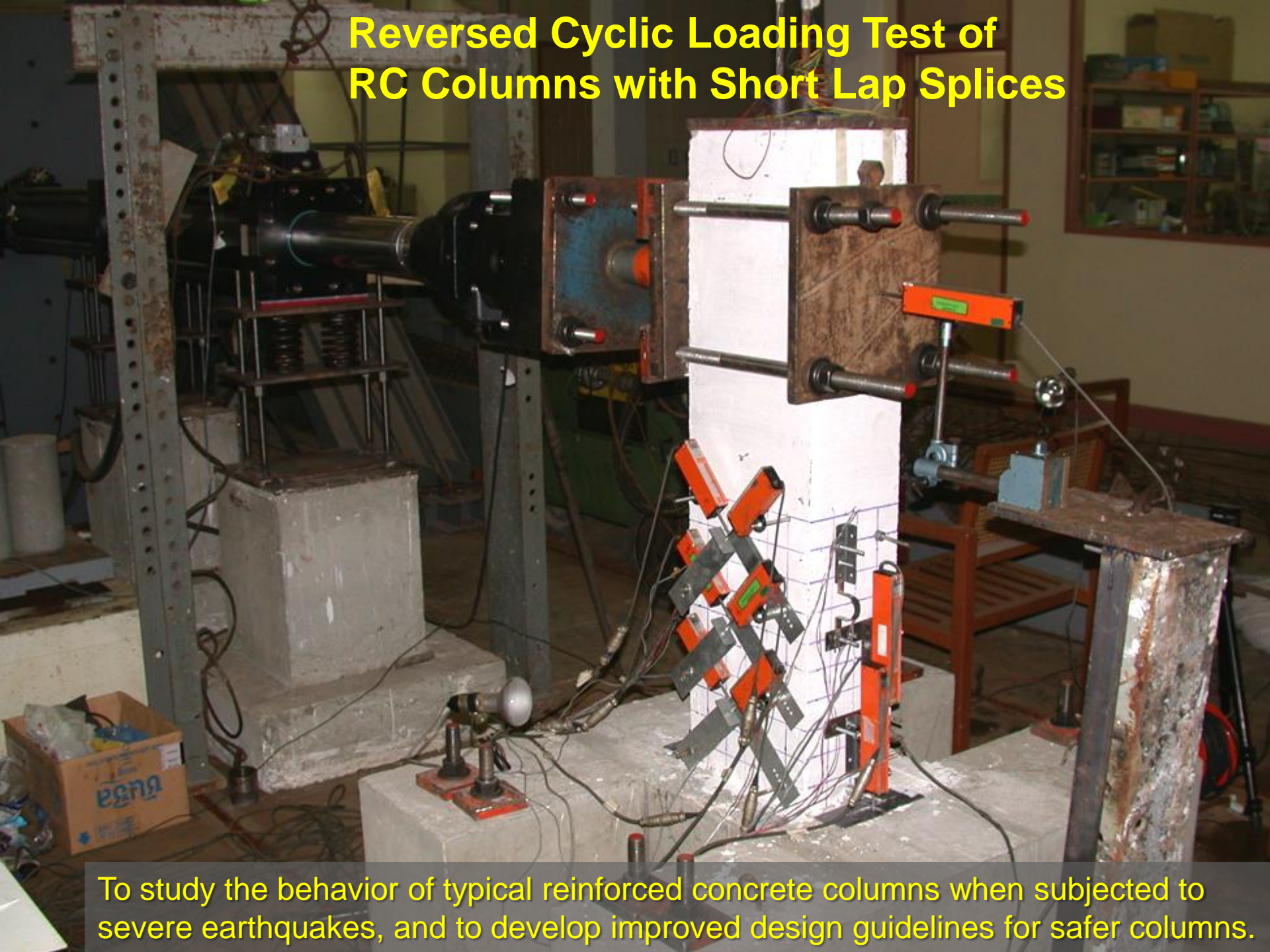
# Structural Engineering Laboratory



Testing facilities at the Lab



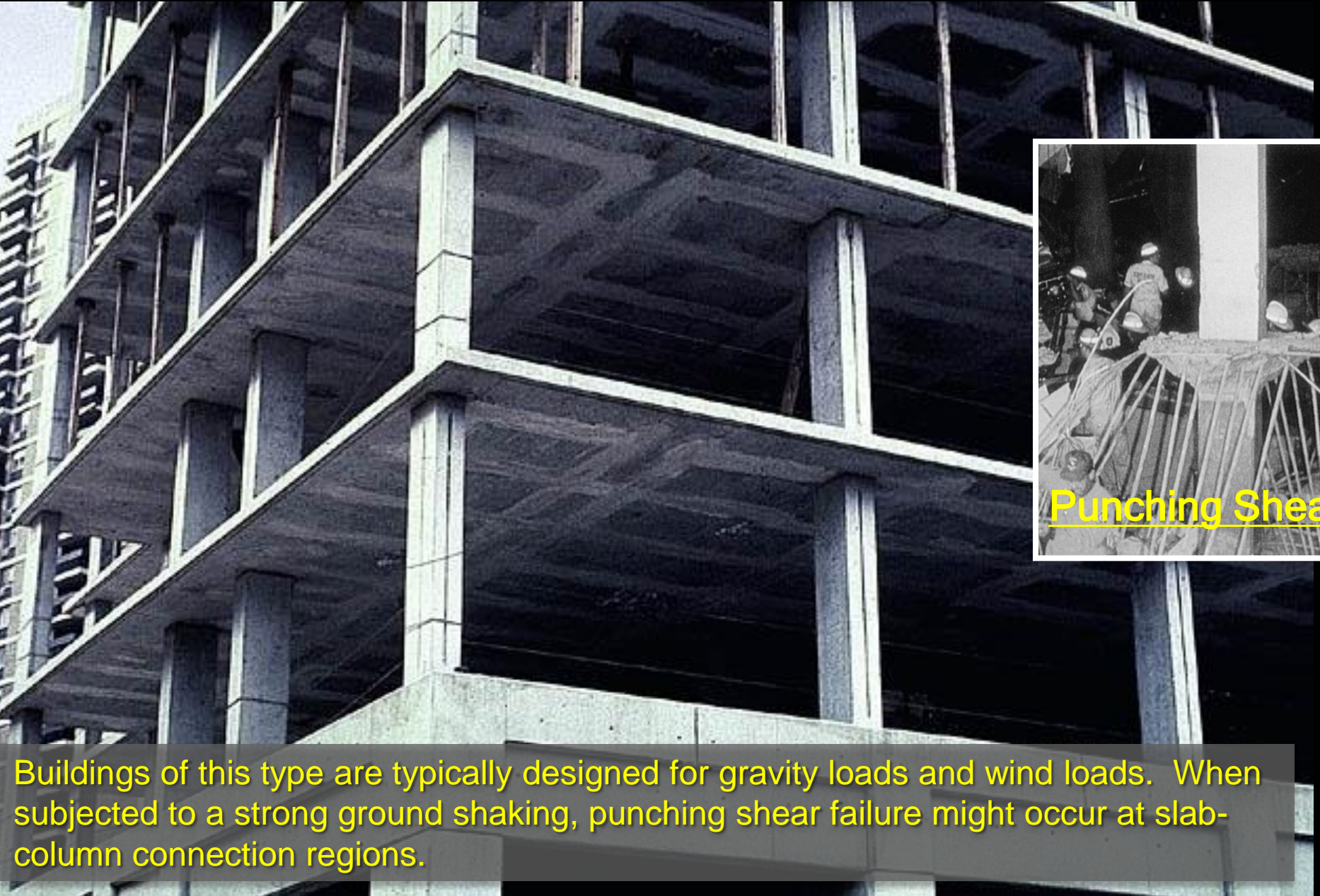
# Reversed Cyclic Loading Test of RC Columns with Short Lap Splices



To study the behavior of typical reinforced concrete columns when subjected to severe earthquakes, and to develop improved design guidelines for safer columns.



# Post-tensioned Flat Slab-Column Frame Building

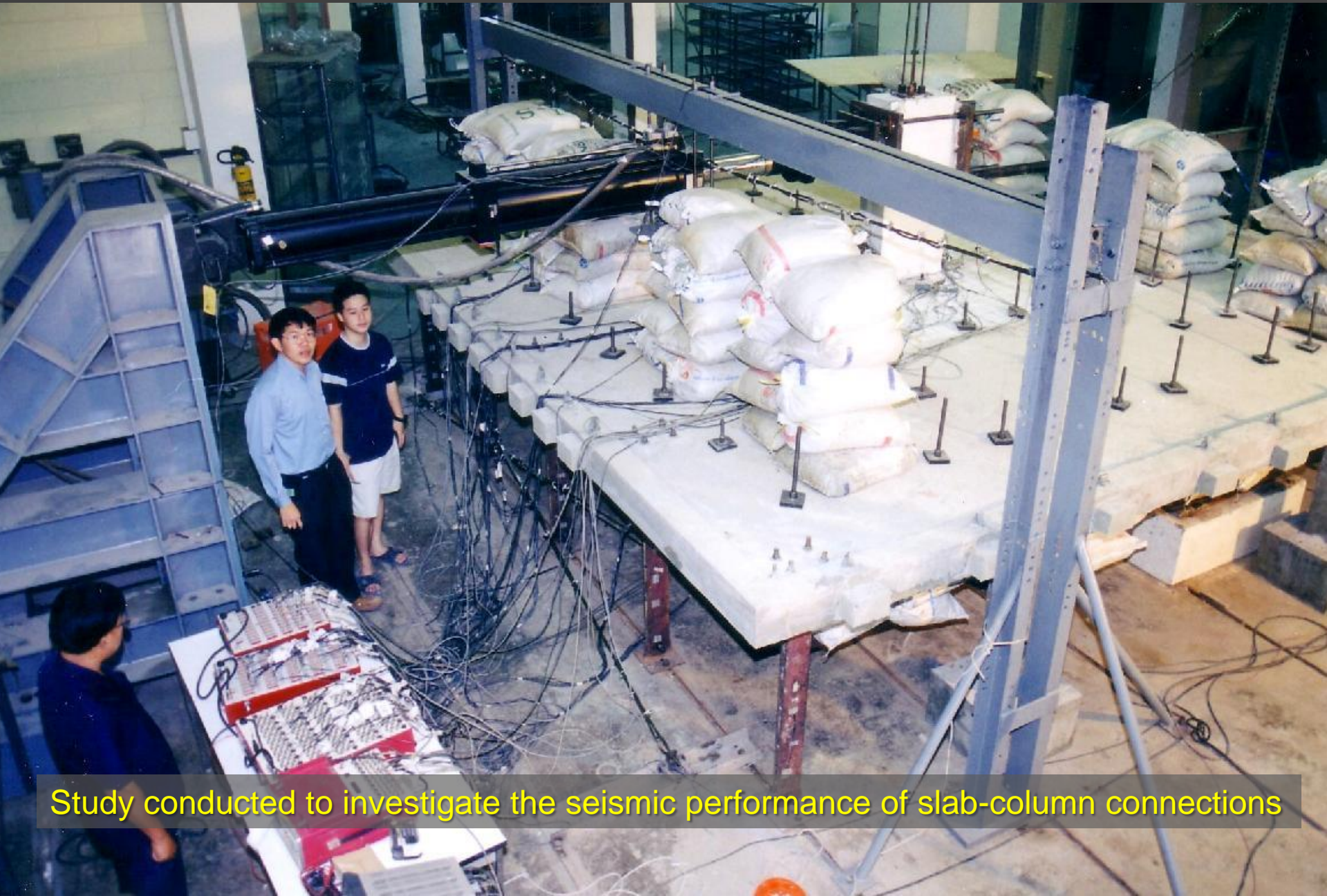


Punching Shear

Buildings of this type are typically designed for gravity loads and wind loads. When subjected to a strong ground shaking, punching shear failure might occur at slab-column connection regions.



# Seismic Performance Test of a Slab-Column Connection



Study conducted to investigate the seismic performance of slab-column connections



# Development of Seismic Resistant Precast Concrete Structures



Precast concrete structures are normally very vulnerable to earthquake shaking. A new generation of earthquake-resistant precast concrete structures is currently being developed through physical model tests and numerical analysis studies.



# TU-AIT Boundary Layer Wind Tunnel Laboratory

The image shows a large, green, cylindrical wind tunnel structure. A yellow ladder is positioned vertically against the side of the tunnel. To the left, a white, curved model of a building or structure is visible. The tunnel is situated in a laboratory setting with a concrete floor and ceiling. A metal mesh fence is visible in the background on the left. The lighting is bright, and the overall scene is industrial and technical.

*The wind tunnel is a state of the art research facility for the study of wind loads and several complex wind-induced effects on buildings and structures.*



# **Some Real life Examples**

Involving Dr Pennung Warnitchai & AIT



**Wind Tunnel Test on a Bridge Section Model to check its Aerodynamic Stability**



## The Rach Mieu Cable-stayed Bridge



Rach Mieu Bridge is a cable-stayed bridge in the Mekong River Delta, Vietnam. The bridge connects Tien Giang Province (My Tho) with Ben Tre Province, over the Mekong. The Model of this bridge was tested at our facilities.





**Dr Pennung's Team did the Wind Tunnel Model Test of The 70-story Gramercy Residence Building**  
*with the presence of all surrounding buildings (Manila, Philippines)*

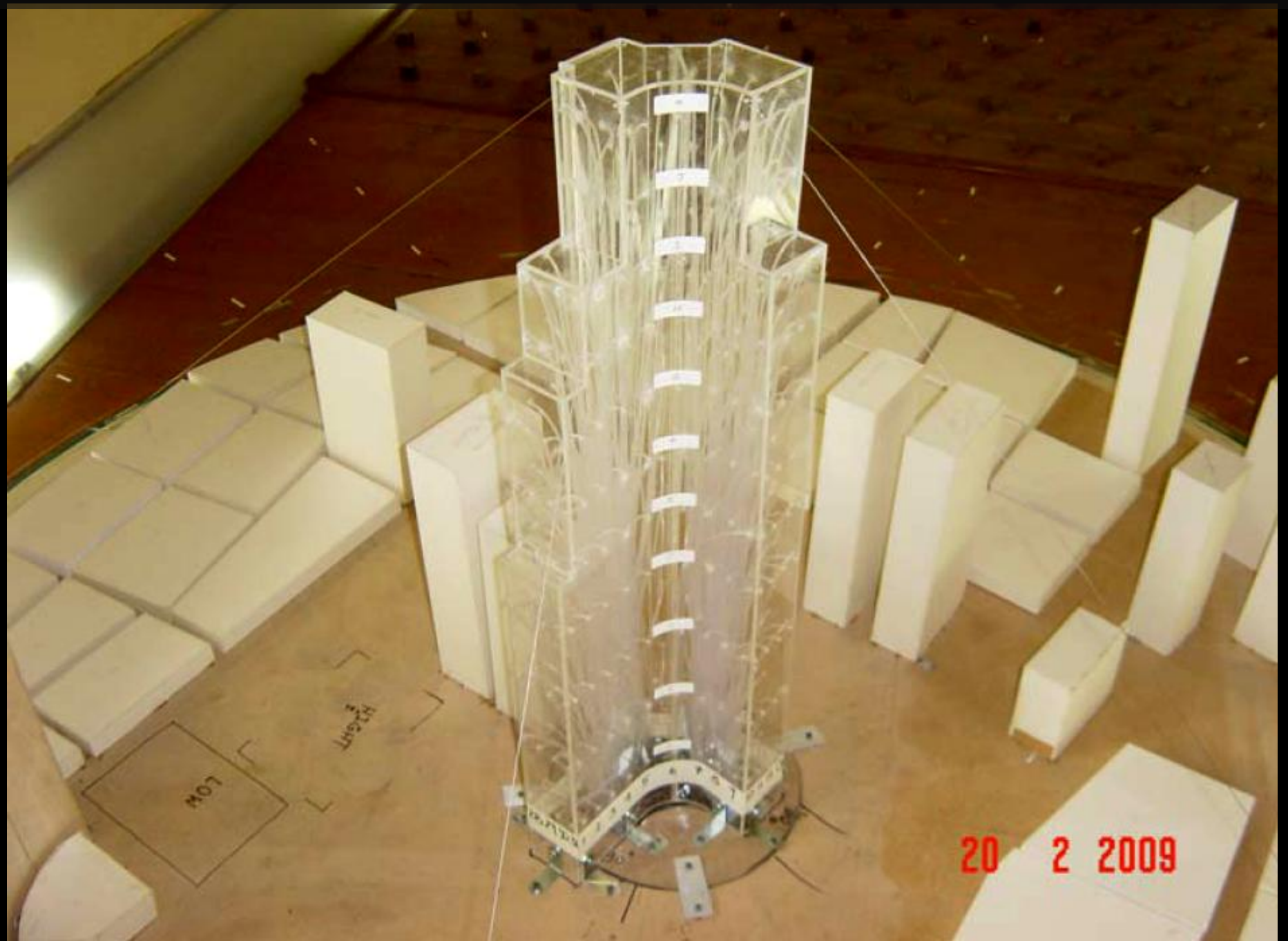




**The Gramercy Residences is a high-end residential supertall condominium being constructed in Makati City, Philippines. Upon completion, it will become the Philippines' first supertall building, and will also be the highest.**



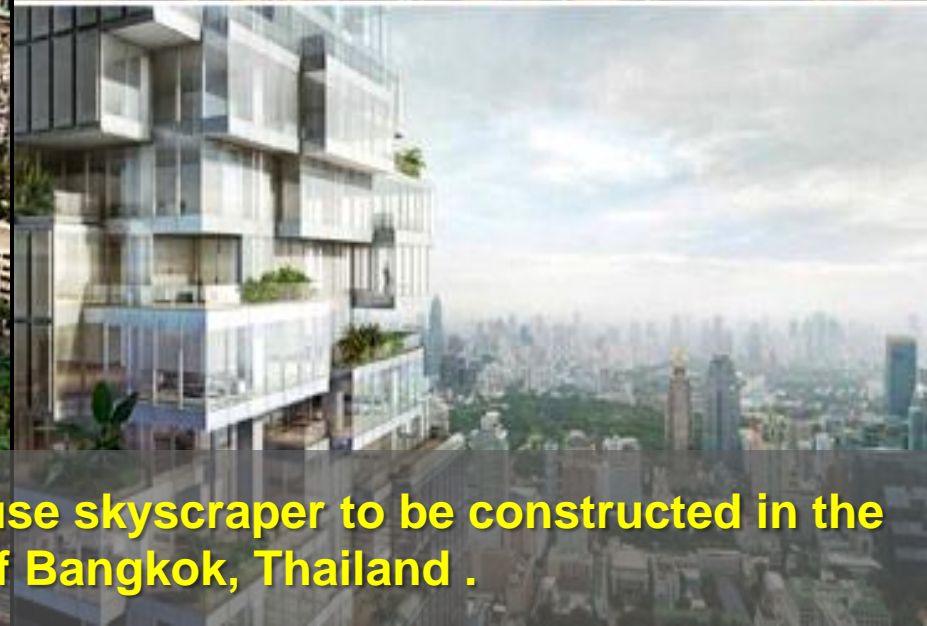
# Model of the Gramercy Residence Building for Wind Pressure Measurement



20 2 2009



# Mahanakhon: The Tallest Building in Bangkok



**MahaNakhon is a planned luxury mixed-use skyscraper to be constructed in the Sathon business area of Bangkok, Thailand .**



# Model of the Mahanakhon Building for Wind Force Measurement



Upon its estimated completion in 2014, it will become the tallest building in Bangkok at 313 metres (1,027 ft) and 77 floors. The building model has been tested at the TU-AIT wind tunnel lab. Dr. Pennung is serving as the principal technical advisor of a structural designer team of this building.



# Collapse of a large billboard at Bangna on June 2002



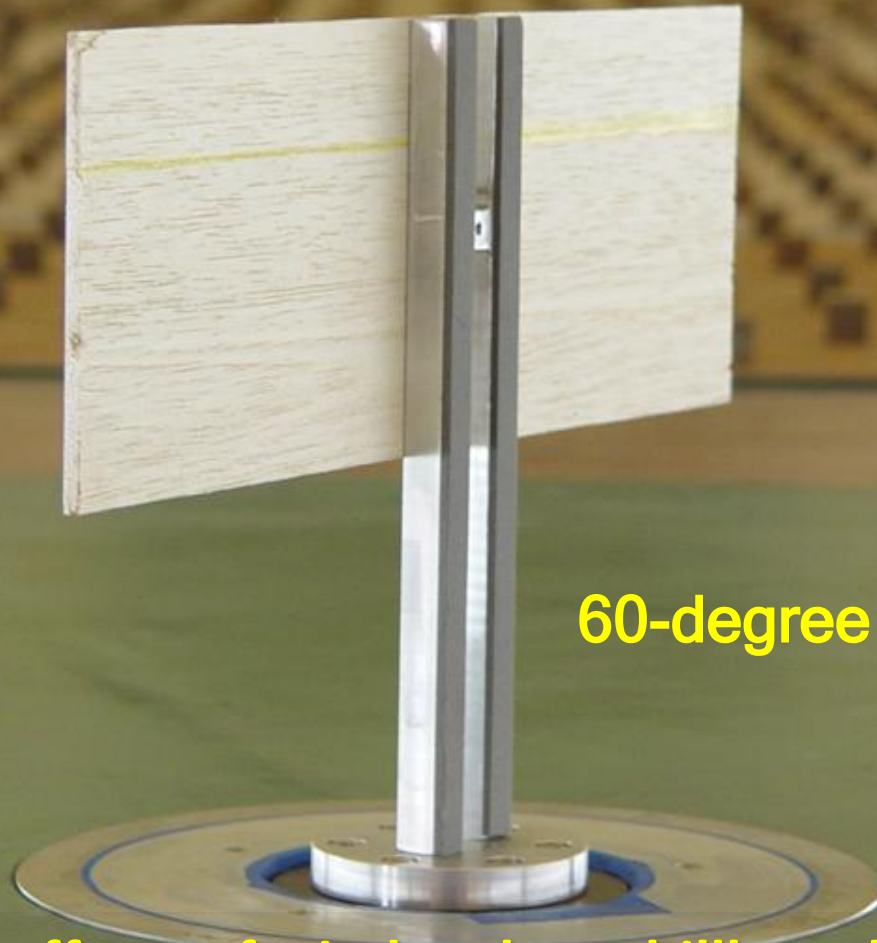


**Several large billboards in Bangkok were completely destroyed by severe thunderstorms on 28<sup>th</sup> June 2007**





## A Billboard Model

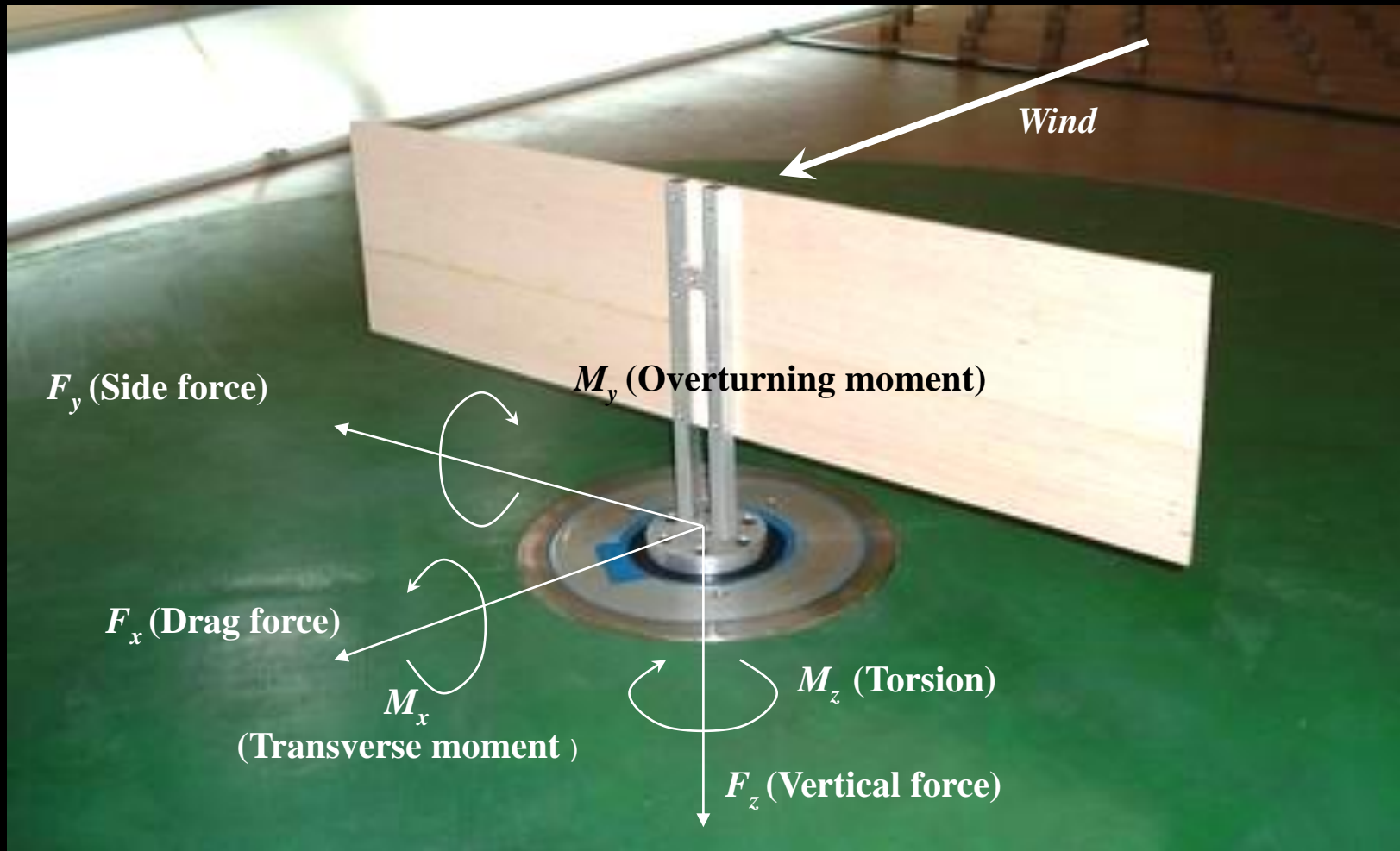


60-degree Wind Direction

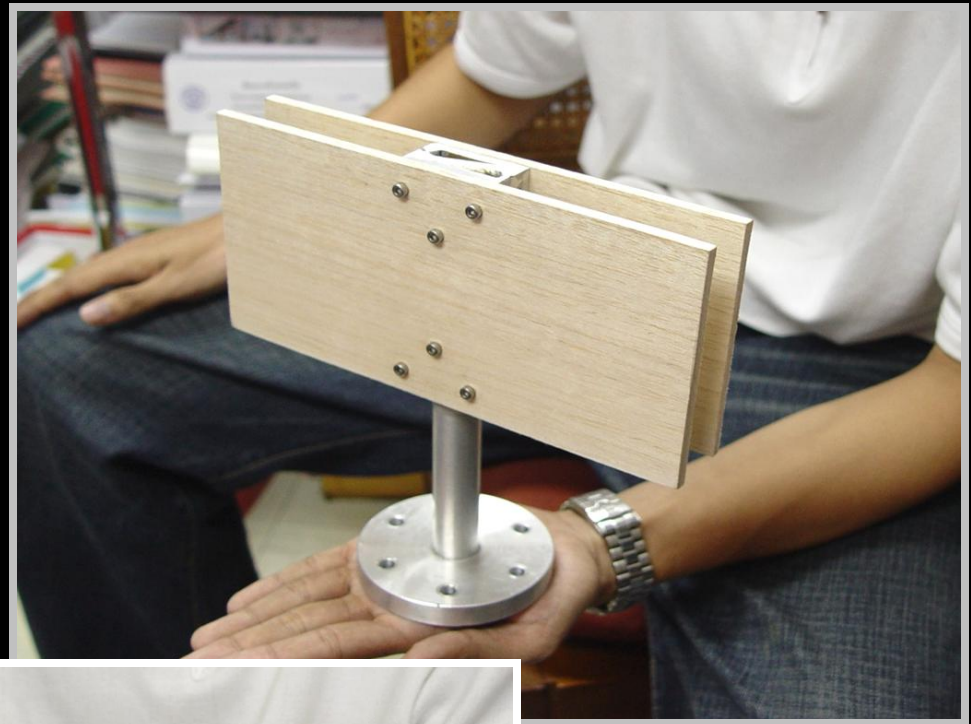
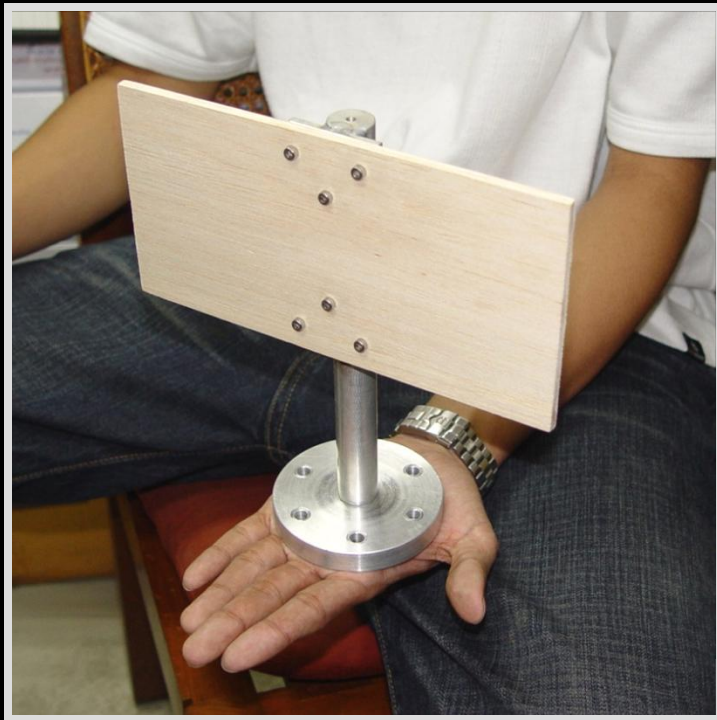
To investigate the effects of wind on large billboard structures, a series of wind tunnel model tests are carried out using our facilities.



# A rigid model fixed on the multi-component force sensor



*High Frequency Force Balance Technique*



**Billboard Models of various configurations considered in the study**



# Wind-induced Response of the 135-m PTT Stack

Response Suppression by  
Tuned Mass Dampers







Stopper

Coil Springs

Ring Mass

The Installation of a Tuned Mass Damper at the top of the PTT stack to suppress a potentially dangerous wind –induced oscillation. Was tested by our students and staff.



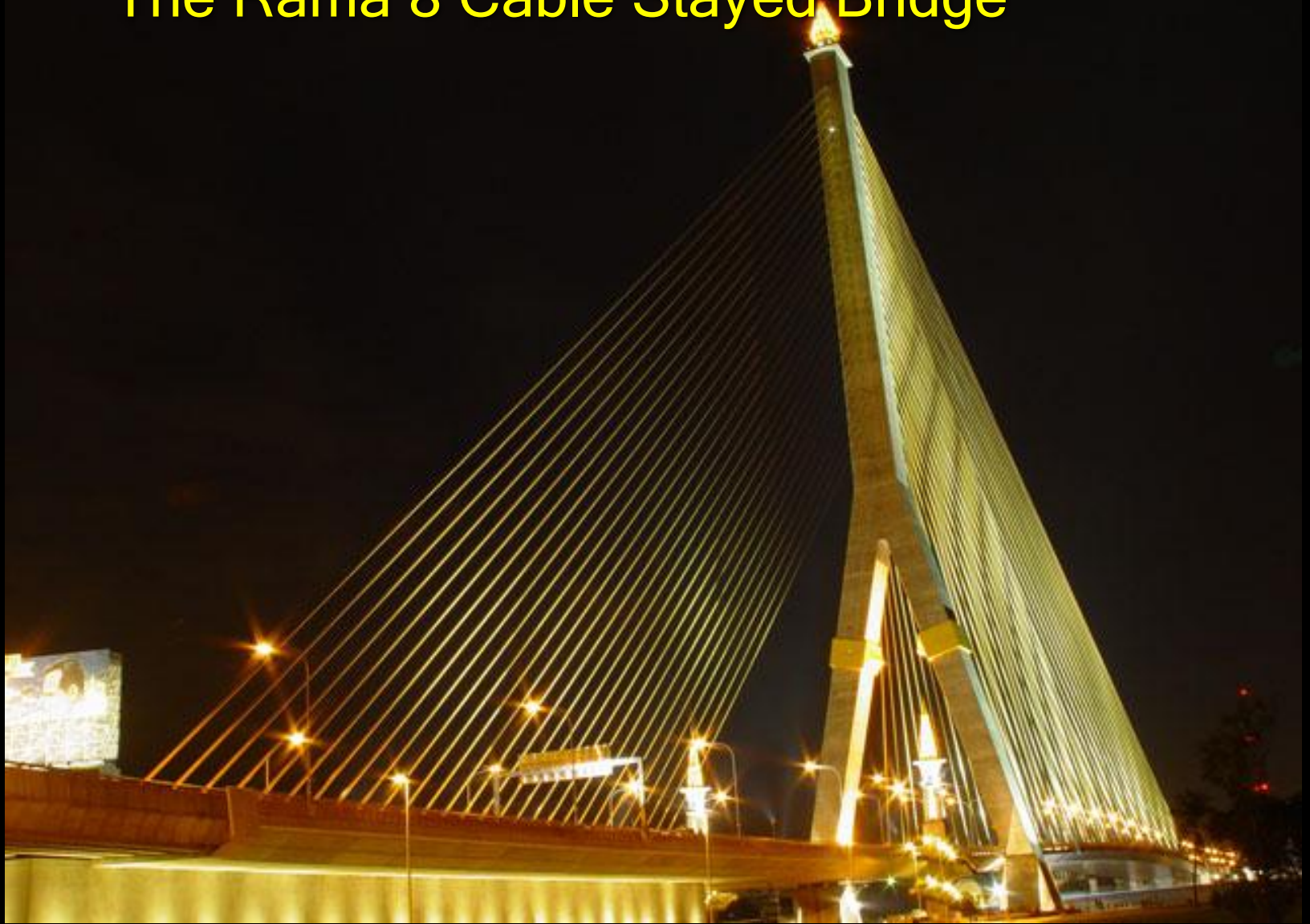


Viscous Damper

**Successful Installation of Viscous Damper  
as a part of the Tuned Mass Damper**



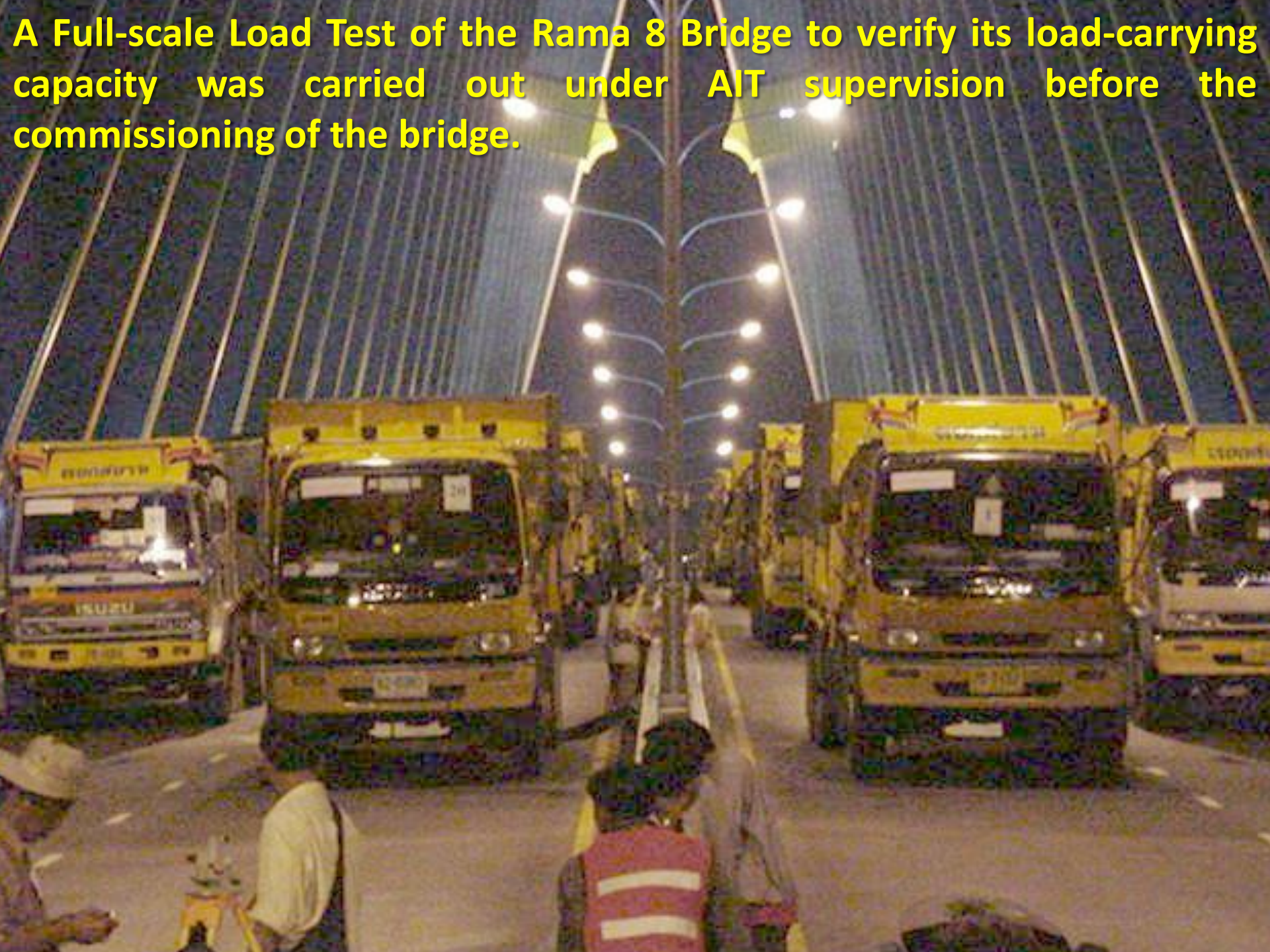
# The Rama 8 Cable Stayed Bridge



The bridge in the middle of Bangkok is a prestigious landmark of the Bangkok transport system. It crosses the Chao Phraya River with the tower located on the river bank.



**A Full-scale Load Test of the Rama 8 Bridge to verify its load-carrying capacity was carried out under AIT supervision before the commissioning of the bridge.**





## **Thank You**

If you would like to highlight your research activities do send in your inputs to

**[vpresearch@ait.ac.th](mailto:vpresearch@ait.ac.th)**